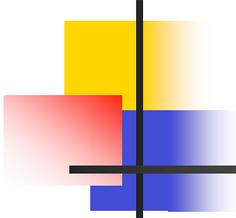


BGP Aggregation & The Deaggregation Report

Philip Smith

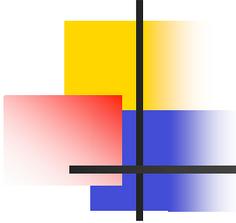
JANOG 22
10th-11th July 2008

Route Aggregation Recommendations

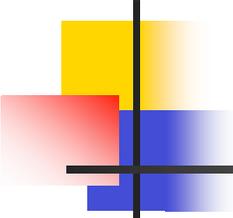


- **LINXがIX接続メンバに対してaggregationポリシーの適応を試みた。**
LINX attempted aggregation policy for members
 - **多くのメンバが支持したが失敗に**
It failed even though most members voted for policy
- **2006年初めよりRIPE Routing WGのアイテムになる**
RIPE Routing Working Group work item from early 2006
 - **最初のLINXのコンセプトをベースに**
Based on early LINX concept
 - **執筆者: Philip Smith、Mike Hughes (LINX)、Rob Evans (UKERNA)**
Authored by Philip Smith, Mike Hughes (LINX) and Rob Evans (UKERNA)

Route Aggregation Recommendations

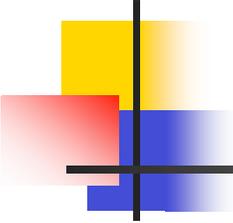


- **RIPE-399**として**RIPE**のドキュメントになる
RIPE Document — RIPE-399
 - <http://www.ripe.net/ripe/docs/ripe-399.html>
- **以下のディスカッション**
Discusses:
 - **経路集約の歴史** History of aggregation
 - **経路細分化の原因** Causes of de-aggregation
 - **グローバルな経路制御システムへのインパクト**
Impacts on global routing system
 - **現実的な解決策** Available Solutions
 - **ISPへの薦め** Recommendations for ISPs



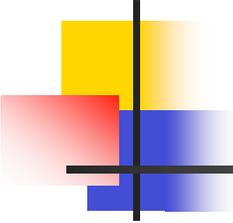
History:

- **クラスフルからクラスレスへの統合**
Classful to classless migration
 - **192/8を綺麗にしようプロジェクト**
Clean-up efforts in 192/8
- **CIDRレポート CIDR Report**
 - **CIDRシステムとアグリゲーション適応の薦めとしてTony Batesが開始した**
Started by Tony Bates to encourage adoption of CIDR & aggregation
 - **90年代後半にかけてほとんど無視してしまった**
Mostly ignored through late 90s
 - **現在は、Geoff Hustonによる広範囲にわたるBGP経路テーブルの解析として一部拡張されている**
Now part of extensive BGP table analysis by Geoff Huston
- **RIRの概念やPAアドレス空間の導入**
Introduction of Regional Internet Registry system and PA address space



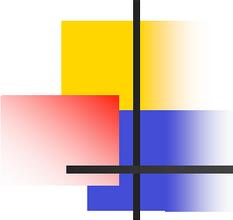
Deaggregation: Claimed causes (1):

- ルーティングシステムのセキュリティ
Routing System Security
 - /24を広告するとlonger prefixを広告する“DOS”を防げる
“Announcing /24s means that no one else can DOS the network”
- DOS攻撃や極悪非道な活動を軽減することができる
Reduction of DOS attacks & miscreant activities
 - 実際使ってる空間のみを広告。大きい空間を広告するとごみトラフィックを吸い込んでしまうから
“Announcing only address space in use as rest attracts `noise`”
- 商用サービスでの理由 Commercial Reasons
 - 俺の勝手だろ？
“Mind your own business”



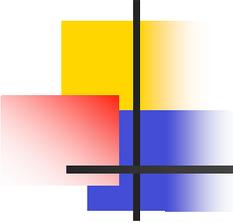
Deaggregation: Claimed causes (2):

- **iBGP localAS内部経路が外部に漏れるケース**
Leakage of iBGP outside of local AS
 - **eBGPはiBGPではない – どのぐらいのISPはこれを知っている？**
eBGP is NOT iBGP – how many ISPs know this?
- **マルチホーム接続におけるトラフィックエンジニアリング**
Traffic Engineering for Multihoming
 - **/24をばらまいてなんとなくマルチホームした気になる**
Spraying out /24s hoping it will work
 - **技術的な検討をちゃんとやるべき**
Rather than do any **real engineering**
- **過去のレガシーな割り当て** Legacy Assignments
 - **全てのそれらpre-RIR割り当てには責任がある**
 - “All those pre-RIR assignments are to blame”
 - **実際には、RIRとレガシー割り当ての両方に当てはまる**
In reality it is both RIR and legacy assignments



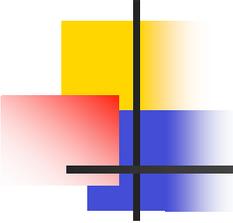
Impacts (1):

- ルータのメモリ Router memory
 - **ベンダがメモリ増加用件を過小評価するとルータのライフタイムを縮小してしまう**
Shortens router life time as vendors underestimate memory growth requirements
 - **減価償却のライフサイクルを短くする**
Depreciation life-cycle shortened
 - **ISP、顧客のコスト増を引き起こす**
Increased costs for ISP and customers
- ルータの処理能力 Router processing power
 - **プロセッサはベンダの最小評価CPU用件としても処理不足を引き起こす**
Processors are underpowered as vendors underestimate CPU requirement
 - **減価償却のライフサイクルを短くする**
Depreciation life-cycle shortened
 - **ISP、顧客のコスト増を引き起こす**
Increased costs for ISP and customers



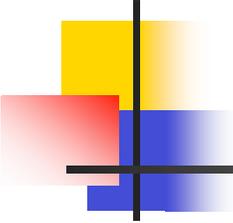
Impacts (2):

- **ルーティングシステムの収束**
Routing System convergence
 - **経路表の増大 → 収束を遅くさせる**
Larger routing table → slowed convergence
 - **コントロールプレーンのプロセッサの速度向上により改良される**
Can be improved by faster control plane processors — see earlier
- **ネットワークのパフォーマンス & 安定性**
Network Performance & Stability
 - **収束が遅くなる → 故障からの回復が遅くなる**
Slowed convergence → slowed recovery from failure
 - **回復が遅くなる → ダウンタイムが長くなる**
Slowed recovery → longer downtime
 - **ダウンタイムが長くなる → 顧客は喜ばない**
Longer downtime → unhappy customers



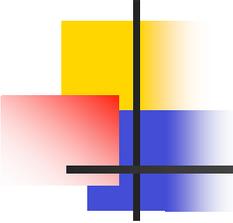
Solutions (1):

- CIDR Report
 - **グローバルな経路集約に向けた努力**
Global aggregation efforts
 - **1994年以來レポーティングされている** Running since 1994
- Routing Table Report
 - **RIR毎の経路集約に向けた努力**
Per RIR region aggregation efforts
 - **1999年以來レポーティングされている** Running since 1999
- Filtering recommendations
 - **トレーニング、チュートリアル、Cymruプロジェクト**
Training, tutorials, Project Cymru,...
- “CIDR Police”



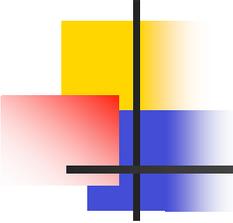
Solutions (2):

- BGP Features:
 - **NO_EXPORT コミュニティ** NO_EXPORT Community
 - **NOPEER コミュニティ** NOPEER Community
 - **1 ISPのみ実装している**
 - RFC3765 — but only one ISP has implemented it!!
 - **AS_PATHLIMIT アトリビュート** AS_PATHLIMIT attribute
 - IETFのIDRワーキンググループで現在も検討中
Still working through IETF IDR Working Group
 - **プロバイダー固有のコミュニティ** Provider Specific Communities
 - **いくつかのISPは利用しているが、多くは利用していない**
Some ISPs use them; most do not



RIPE-399 Recommendations:

- 初期割り振りで受けた割り当て空間のみをシングルエントリーで経路
広告する
Announcement of initial allocation as a single entity
- もし連続した経路広告が可能なら、追加割り振りの際に経路集約を
かける
Subsequent allocations aggregated if they are contiguous and
bit-wise aligned
- マルチホームネットワークに対しては集約経路の慎重な細分化が必要
Prudent subdivision of aggregates for Multihoming
- 前述した**BGP**の機能を利用
Use BGP enhancements already discussed
- (もちろん全てが**IPv6**にも適応されることが当然望まれる)
(Oh, and all this applies to IPv6 too)



Looking at Deaggregation

- CIDR Report

- www.cidr-report.org

- InternetのCIDR化に従った経路集約の促進

- Encourages aggregation following CIDRisation of Internet

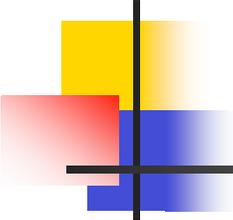
- **グローバルBGPテーブルの状態を把握できる有効なツールやレポートが提供されている**

- Today: extensive suite of reports and tools covering state of BGP table

- Routing Report

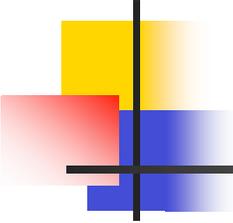
- **BGPテーブルサイズの状態をRIRごとにレポートしたもの**
BGP table status on per RIR basis

- **オリジナルのCIDRレポート及びより多くの範囲をカバー**
Original CIDR Report and a whole lot more



Deaggregation Factor

- Routing Report
 - **originAS毎にBGPテーブルと集約経路**
 - One summary takes BGP table and aggregates prefixes by origin AS
 - レポートでは、“**MAX集約**”と呼ばれている
Called “Max Aggregation” in report
 - **グローバル、RIR毎のレポート** Global and per RIR basis
 - <http://thyme.apnic.net/current/>
- **New Deaggregation Factor:**
 - **経路数 / 集約経路数** を計る
Measure of Routing Table size/Aggregated Size
 - **記録開始以来、グローバルの値は緩やかに着実に増加**
Global value has been increasing slowly and steadily since “records began”



June 2008

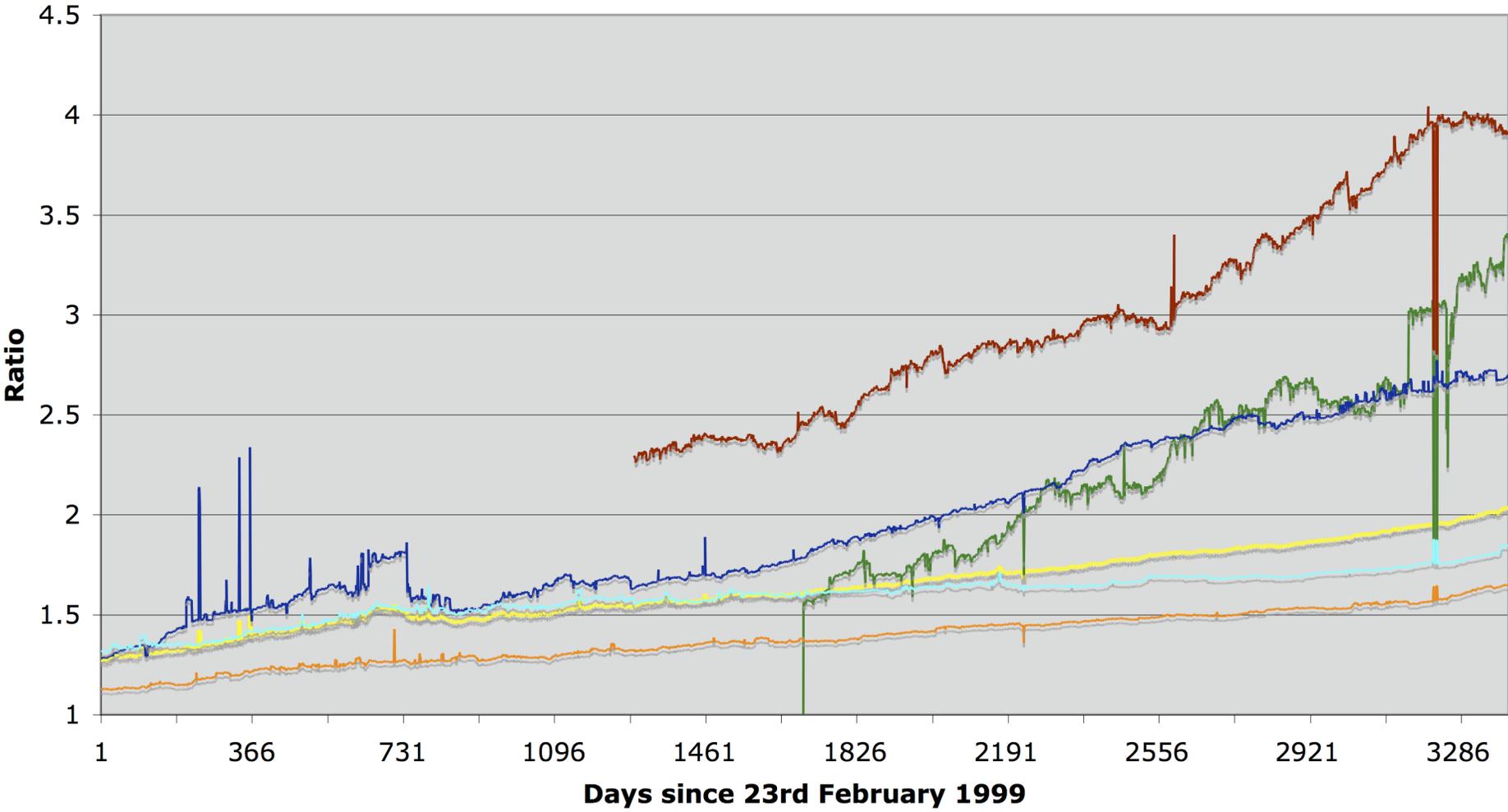
Total Prefixes

- Global BGP Table
 - 261k prefixes
- Europe & Middle East
 - 56k prefixes
- North America
 - 120k prefixes
- Asia & Pacific
 - 60k prefixes
- Africa
 - 4k prefixes
- Latin America & Caribbean
 - 20k prefixes

Deaggregation Factor

- Global Average
 - 2.04
- Europe & Middle East
 - 1.65
- North America
 - 1.85
- Asia & Pacific
 - 2.69
- Africa
 - 3.36
- Latin America & Caribbean
 - 3.93

Deaggregation: RIR Regions vs Global



Global AfriNIC APNIC ARIN LACNIC RIPE

Africa Aggregation Savings Summary

| ASN | No of Nets | Poss Savings | Description |
|-------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| 24863 | 475 | 445 | LINKdotNET AS number |
| 20858 | 397 | 394 | EgyNet |
| 6713 | 143 | 132 | Itissalat Al-MAGHRIB |
| 33783 | 135 | 123 | EEPAD TISP TELECOM & INTERNET |
| 2018 | 201 | 116 | Tertiary Education Network |
| 5536 | 121 | 105 | Internet Egypt Network |
| 29571 | 102 | 94 | Ci Telecom Autonomous system |
| 33776 | 99 | 91 | Starcomms Nigeria Limited |
| 24835 | 75 | 69 | RAYA Telecom - Egypt |
| 5713 | 155 | 62 | Telkom SA Ltd |
| 20484 | 63 | 60 | Yalla Online Autonomous Syste |
| 15475 | 63 | 59 | Nile Online |
| 15706 | 61 | 57 | Sudatel Internet Exchange Aut |
| 3741 | 273 | 49 | The Internet Solution |
| 29975 | 62 | 47 | Vodacom |
| 23889 | 68 | 45 | MAURITIUS TELECOM |
| 8094 | 42 | 39 | PUKNET |
| 16637 | 57 | 31 | Johnnic e-Ventures |
| 21152 | 32 | 31 | AS for the uplinks of Soficom |
| 12455 | 33 | 30 | Jambonet Autonomous system |

<http://thyme.apnic.net/current/data-CIDRnet-AFRINIC>

Asia & Pacific Aggregation Savings Summary

| ASN | No of Nets | Poss Savings | Description |
|-------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| 4755 | 1661 | 1485 | Videsh Sanchar Nigam Ltd. Aut |
| 17488 | 1188 | 1097 | Hathway IP Over Cable Interne |
| 9498 | 1079 | 1017 | BHARTI BT INTERNET LTD. |
| 9583 | 1157 | 739 | Sify Limited |
| 18101 | 686 | 652 | Reliance Infocom Ltd Internet |
| 4780 | 704 | 641 | Digital United Inc. |
| 9829 | 598 | 586 | BSNL National Internet Backbo |
| 4766 | 846 | 503 | Korea Telecom (KIX) |
| 4134 | 828 | 501 | CHINANET-BACKBONE |
| 17676 | 525 | 460 | Softbank BB Corp. |
| 7545 | 511 | 441 | TPG Internet Pty Ltd |
| 17974 | 456 | 439 | PT TELEKOMUNIKASI INDONESIA |
| 9443 | 468 | 394 | Primus Telecommunications |
| 4808 | 524 | 390 | CNCGROUP IP network: China169 |
| 10091 | 341 | 330 | SCV Broadband Access Provider |
| 4668 | 333 | 326 | LG-EDS Systems Inc. |
| 4802 | 478 | 315 | Wantree Development |
| 23966 | 332 | 314 | Dancom Pakistan (PVT) Limited |
| 7552 | 296 | 292 | Vietel Corporation |
| 9304 | 300 | 268 | Hutchison Telecom (HK) |

<http://thyme.apnic.net/current/data-CIDRnet-APNIC>

North America Aggregation Savings Summary

| ASN | No of Nets | Poss Savings | Description |
|-------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| 6389 | 2670 | 2471 | bellsouth.net, inc. |
| 11492 | 1232 | 1220 | Cable One |
| 4323 | 1471 | 1094 | Time Warner Telecom |
| 18566 | 1045 | 1035 | Covad Communications |
| 1785 | 1080 | 976 | AppliedTheory Corporation |
| 22773 | 966 | 904 | Cox Communications, Inc. |
| 6478 | 956 | 779 | AT&T Worldnet Services |
| 19262 | 919 | 754 | Verizon Global Networks |
| 5668 | 694 | 661 | CenturyTel Internet Holdings, |
| 6517 | 700 | 653 | Yipes Communications, Inc. |
| 2386 | 1492 | 615 | AT&T Data Communications Serv |
| 3356 | 974 | 555 | Level 3 Communications, LLC |
| 855 | 598 | 545 | Canadian Research Network |
| 20115 | 1048 | 487 | Charter Communications |
| 19916 | 509 | 477 | OLM LLC |
| 6197 | 947 | 474 | BellSouth Network Solutions, |
| 7011 | 1015 | 461 | Citizens Utilities |
| 33588 | 447 | 421 | Bresnan Communications, LLC. |
| 7018 | 1395 | 419 | AT&T WorldNet Services |
| 8103 | 614 | 379 | Florida Department of Managem |

<http://thyme.apnic.net/current/data-CIDRnet-ARIN>

Latin America Aggregation Savings Summary

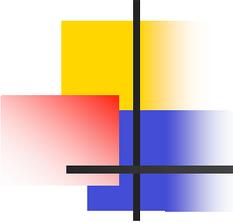
| ASN | No of Nets | Poss Savings | Description |
|-------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| 8151 | 1273 | 1046 | UniNet S.A. de C.V. |
| 11830 | 604 | 595 | Instituto Costarricense de El |
| 22047 | 565 | 551 | VTR PUNTO NET S.A. |
| 16814 | 426 | 416 | NSS, S.A. |
| 7303 | 469 | 404 | Telecom Argentina Stet-France |
| 14117 | 375 | 366 | Telefonica del Sur S.A. |
| 6471 | 411 | 363 | ENTEL CHILE S.A. |
| 11172 | 410 | 340 | Servicios Alestra S.A de C.V |
| 10620 | 404 | 339 | TVCABLE BOGOTA |
| 10481 | 310 | 301 | Prima S.A. |
| 28573 | 303 | 274 | NET Servicios de Comunicacao S.A |
| 20299 | 335 | 237 | NEWCOM AMERICAS |
| 14259 | 296 | 235 | GTD Internet S.A. |
| 7738 | 252 | 226 | Telecomunicacoes da Bahia S.A |
| 14522 | 194 | 186 | SatNet S.A. |
| 19169 | 205 | 184 | Telconet |
| 23216 | 243 | 183 | RAMtelecom Telecomunicaciones |
| 8163 | 187 | 174 | METROTEL REDES S.A. |
| 21826 | 205 | 164 | INTERCABLE |
| 6458 | 173 | 157 | GUATEL |

<http://thyme.apnic.net/current/data-CIDRnet-LACNIC>

EU & Middle East Aggregation Savings Summary

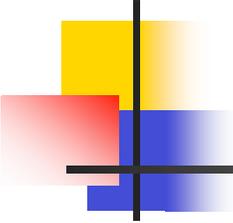
| ASN | No of Nets | Poss Savings | Description |
|-------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| 8452 | 347 | 336 | TEDATA |
| 8866 | 319 | 298 | Bulgarian Telecommunication C |
| 5462 | 296 | 269 | Telewest Broadband |
| 9155 | 265 | 253 | QualityNet AS number |
| 8551 | 287 | 249 | Bezeq International |
| 12479 | 229 | 223 | Uni2 Autonomous System |
| 9121 | 249 | 222 | TTnet Autonomous System |
| 29357 | 216 | 212 | WATANIYA TELECOM |
| 3352 | 246 | 204 | Ibernet, Internet Access Netw |
| 35141 | 206 | 200 | Megalan Autonomous system of |
| 3215 | 286 | 197 | France Telecom Transpac |
| 9198 | 204 | 194 | Kazakhtelecom Data Network Ad |
| 3269 | 241 | 169 | TELECOM ITALIA |
| 6830 | 187 | 145 | UPC Distribution Services |
| 9051 | 160 | 138 | INCONET Autonomous System |
| 3300 | 231 | 132 | AUCS Communications Services |
| 8877 | 137 | 130 | BOL.BG Autonomous System |
| 29314 | 148 | 129 | Telewizja Kablowa Dami Sp. z |
| 5486 | 140 | 123 | Euronet Digital Communication |
| 1267 | 156 | 119 | Infostrada S.p.A. |

<http://thyme.apnic.net/current/data-CIDRnet-RIPE>



Observations

- **RIR地域の運用における慣例の範囲**
Range of operational “practices” between RIR regions
 - **インターネット接続経験が浅い地域 (Newer Internet) が急速に発展**
“Newer” Internet is growing rapidly
 - **deaggregationが示しているように**
As is the deaggregation there
- **RIPE-399は、推奨でしかない**
RIPE-399 is only a recommendation
 - **できれば、各々の割り振り毎に全RIRがポインターに含めてくれることを望む**
Hopefully all the RIRs will include pointers with each address allocation
 - **できれば、もっとより多くのISPが注目してくれることを望む**
Hopefully more ISPs will pay attention to it
 - **トレーニングはここにあり — 多くのISPは無視することを選択している**
 - Training is there — most ISPs choose to ignore it



Conclusion

- **RIPE-399** を是非オペレーションバイブルに！
Make RIPE-399 your BGP good practice document