

# The Peering Database

The <https://www.peeringdb.com/> is a freely available, user-maintained database of networks which take part in the global Internet. It is considered the authoritative source of all information relating to network operators who participate in peering around the world.

The database facilitates the global interconnection of networks at Internet Exchange Points (IXPs), data centres, and other interconnection facilities, and is the first step in making interconnection decisions.

## Background

In the early Internet (of the 1990s) there were few network operators and interconnect points around the world that interconnections were relatively straightforward to seek out and implement (in the author's experience anyway). In March 1999 there were 4640 ASNs in the Internet with only 800 providing transit. This compares with today's total exceeding 73000 ASNs and over 10000 ASNs providing transit, never mind that almost every country in the world now has at least one Internet Exchange Point if not a datacentre facilitating commercial interconnects.

In the 1990s establishing new interconnects by attending in major Internet operations meetings (NANOG, RIPE, AfNOG, APRICOT and so on), with network information passed on by word of mouth or email or even by letter!

With the rapid growth of the Internet in the late 1990s and early 2000s, there needed to be a more scalable way for a Network Operator to get their "peering information" out to the global Internet operations community. And hence the PeeringDB was born.

## What is the Peering DB

The Peering DB is a repository of the important information that network operators need to determine whether an interconnection is feasible, makes commercial sense, makes technical sense, and is even technically feasible. While the Peering DB website has much more detailed information, the Peering Toolbox is highlighting the key points.

Here are some example entries to show what is possible. The first example (publicly accessible) is of LINX, the London Internet Exchange:

**PeeringDB** Search here for a network, IX, or facility. Advanced Search

**LINX LON1** Silver Sponsor

Peers: 811 | Connections: 913 | Open Peers: 598 | Total Speed: 38.2T | % with IPv6: 85

**Organization**

- Organization: LINX
- Also Known As: [Empty]
- Long Name: London Internet Exchange Ltd.
- City: London
- Country: GB
- Continental Region: Europe
- Media Type: Ethernet
- Service Level: Not Disclosed
- Terms: Not Disclosed
- Last Updated: 2020-06-29T07:53:16Z
- Notes: used to be Juniper LAN

**Contact Information**

- Company Website: <https://www.linx.net/>
- Traffic Stats Website: <https://portal.linx.net/>
- Technical Email: [support@linx.net](mailto:support@linx.net)
- Policy Email: [info@linx.net](mailto:info@linx.net)

**LAN**

- MTU: 1500
- IX-F Member Export URL: Private

**Peers at this Exchange Point**

Peer Name	ASN	Speed	Policy
9601 networks	33920	2G	Selective
01 Telecom (O1.T)	201903	10G	Open
012 Smile Telecom	9116	10G	Open
181 Vemstel Deutschland GmbH	8881	100G	Selective
100 Percent IT	20915	1G	Open
23M GmbH	47447	10G	Open
24Sheila Inc	55261	10G	Open
31173 Services AB	38351	10G	Open
4D Data Centres Ltd	31463	10G	Selective

which shows a screen capture of what is available at their LON1 site, a scrollable list of the participants, how to contact LINX, etc.

The second example below shows that of a AWS (Amazon Web Services), one of the major content networks on the Internet:

**PeeringDB** Search here for a network, IX, or facility. Advanced Search

**Amazon.com** Diamond Sponsor

Organization: Amazon.com

Also Known As: Amazon Web Services

Company Website: <http://www.amazon.com>

ASN: 16509

IRR as-set/route-set: AS-AMAZON

Network Type: Enterprise

IPv4 Prefixes: 7500

IPv6 Prefixes: 2500

Traffic Levels: Not Disclosed

Traffic Ratios: Balanced

Geographic Scope: Global

Protocols Supported:  Unicast IPv4  Multicast  IPv6  Never via route servers

Last Updated: 2022-03-14T23:48:18Z

Public Peering Info Updated: 2022-04-27T20:48:30

Peering Facility Info Updated: 2022-03-28T23:35:40

Contact Info Updated: 2020-12-01T12:29:55Z

Notes: AWS Peering: <https://peering.aws/>  
Peering requests: When submitting a peering request, please address the specific regional contact listed below for the location of your request (i.e. peering requests for London should use [peering-emea@amazon.com](mailto:peering-emea@amazon.com) while peering requests for Singapore should use [peering-apac@amazon.com](mailto:peering-apac@amazon.com)). This will ensure your request is processed and addressed in a timely fashion. Please do not copy contacts not meant for peering policy in the location of your request.  
Operational issues: If you experience connectivity issues to Amazon, please

**Public Peering Exchange Points**

Exchange	ASN	Speed	RS Peer
AKL-IX (Auckland NZ)	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX	16509	600G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Chicago	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Hong Kong	16509	10G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Mumbai	16509	10G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX New York	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Singapore	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Sydney	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Tokyo	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Vancouver	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Wellington	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>
AMS-IX Zurich	16509	100G	<input type="radio"/>

**Private Peering Facilities**

Facility	Country
151 Front Street West Toronto	Canada
185 Halsey Meet-Me Room	United States of America
35 John Street / 250 Front Street West	Canada

This one shows the Public peering and Private peering facilities AWS is present at. So a potential peer can check which locations they share with AWS, and then contact them about peering. The page for AWS contains data about number of prefixes, traffic ratios, etc, plus the IP addressing used at the various public Internet connect points. All this is designed to make it easier for prospective peers to assess and reach out to AWS for peering.

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From:

<https://www.bgp4all.com.au/pfs/> - **Philip Smith's Internet Development Site**

Permanent link:

[https://www.bgp4all.com.au/pfs/peering-toolbox/the\\_peering\\_database?rev=1651812852](https://www.bgp4all.com.au/pfs/peering-toolbox/the_peering_database?rev=1651812852)

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